## American Humanist Survey

1. Which of these terms would you use to describe yourself? Circle all that apply.
(a) humanist YES: 86.1\%
(k) atheist YES: 64.4\%
(b) non-theist YES: $\mathbf{4 5 . 2 \%}$
(l) post-theist YES: 6.4\%
(c) agnostic YES: 24.1\%
(d) religious YES: $\mathbf{1 . 1 \%}$
(e) freethinker YES: 48.6\%
(m) deist YES: 2.2\%
(n) secular YES: 60\%
(f) pagan YES: 2.2\%
(o) spiritual but not religious YES: 16.1\%
(g) traditional believer YES: 0.9\% (q) non-traditional believer YES: 2.7\%
(h) liberal/progressive YES: 67.6\% (r) skeptic YES: 36.4\%
(i) anti-clerical YES: 14.4\% (s) naturalist YES: 22.9\%
(j) pastafarian YES: $\mathbf{3 . 3 \%}$
( $t$ ) none YES: $\mathbf{1 . 6 \%}$
Other:
2. Which of these terms BEST describes you? secular humanist: $\mathbf{2 . 2 \%}$, humanist: 35.2\%, nontheist: $\mathbf{2 . 8 \%}$, agnostic: $\mathbf{4 . 3 \%}$, freethinker: $\mathbf{6 . 1 \%}$, liberal/progressive: $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$, anti-clerical: $\mathbf{0 . 4 \%}$, atheist: $\mathbf{2 4 . 6 \%}$, post-theist: $\mathbf{0 . 2 \%}$, deist: $\mathbf{0 . 4 \%}$, secular: $\mathbf{3 . 9 \%}$, spiritual but not religious: $\mathbf{1 . 8 \%}$, skeptic: $\mathbf{3 \%}$, naturalist: $\mathbf{2 . 8 \%}$, none: $\mathbf{0 . 2 \%}$, Other: $\mathbf{2 . 1 \%}$
3. Thinking about the term that best describes you, how do you feel about the following statements:

|  | Strongly <br> Agree | Agree | Neither agree <br> nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly <br> Disagree |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I think of myself as being a <br> member of this group | $\mathbf{4 4 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 2 \%}$ |
| When talking about this group, I <br> often use "we" instead of "they" | $\mathbf{2 9 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 1 \%}$ |
| Being part of this group is <br> important to me | $\mathbf{3 2 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 5 \%}$ |
| When someone criticizes this <br> groups, it feels like a personal <br> insult to me | $\mathbf{1 7 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 1 \%}$ |
| There is a lot of prejudice <br> against this group | $\mathbf{3 2 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 2 \%}$ |

4a. Do you currently identify with a religious group? If YES, which is it? (please be specific)
4b.

5a. If NO in \#4a above, have you ever identified with a religious Yes: 80.8\% No: 19.2\% group?
5b. If YES, what was it? (Please be specific)
5c. If you identified with this religious group was it child: adult: Both: as a :

54\%
12.5\% 33.5\%
6. If you identified with this religious group, how important were following reasons in your decision in changing your identification?

|  |  | Very <br> important | Somewhat <br> important | Not very <br> important | Not at all <br> important |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | I stopped believing in god. | $\mathbf{6 7 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 9 \%}$ |
| b. | I no longer shared the views of the group. | $\mathbf{5 5 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 5 \%}$ |
| c. | I felt there were too many constraints on my <br> life. | $\mathbf{1 7 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 9 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ |
| d. | I felt the group was too mixed up in politics. | $\mathbf{8 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 . 9 \%}$ |
| e. | I lost confidence in the group's leaders. | $\mathbf{1 6 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 . 7 \%}$ |
| f. | Other: |  |  |  |  |

7. Which of these reasons was MOST important to this change?
(a) $\mathbf{6 0 . 8 \%}$
(b) $\mathbf{2 5 . 4 \%}$
(c) $\mathbf{1 . 8 \%}$
(d) $1.5 \%$
(e) $\mathbf{1 . 8 \%}$
(f) $8.7 \%$
8. Do you attend any of the following kinds of services? Circle all that apply.
$\mathbf{6 . 9 \%}$ (a) a local Humanist Chaplaincy/Community
1.9\% (b) an Ethical Society
$\mathbf{1 4 . 4 \%}$ (c) a Unitarian/Universalist fellowship
3.9\% (d) a humanistic Jewish congregation
2.6\% (e) Sunday Assembly
(f) Other:
9. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend such services?

| Never/ | A few times | Once a | Several | Once | More than |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Seldom | a year | month | times a month | a week | once a week |
| $76.2 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 5 \%}$ | $3.1 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

10. Have you used the services of a Humanist celebrant?

Yes: 8.9\% No: 91.1\%
11. Have you participated in the recognition of secular life passage, Yes: $\mathbf{3 3 . 3 \%}$ No: $\mathbf{6 6 . 7 \%}$ such as non-theistic marriage or naming ceremonies?
12. Have you celebrated secular holidays, such as Darwin Day, Human Yes: 29.3\% No: 70.7\% Light, or the National Day of Reason?
13. Is religion an important part of your life?

Yes: 7.3\% No: 92.7\%
If YES, how much guidance does religion provide in your day-to-day life?
(a) Some guidance $\mathbf{5 4 . 6 \%}$ (b) Quite a bit of guidance $\mathbf{2 9 . 5 \%}$ (c) A great deal of guidance $\mathbf{1 5 . 9 \%}$
14. Do you consider non-religious beliefs, such as derived from science or philosophy, to be an important part of your life? Yes: 93.1\% No: 6.9\%
If YES, how much guidance do such non-religious beliefs provide in your day-to-day life?
(a) Some guidance
21.5\%
(b) Quite a bit of guidance
32.4\%
(c) A great deal of guidance
46.1\%
15. Which of the following statements BEST describes your situation?
(a) Non-religious activities give meaning to my life. Religious activities do not. $\mathbf{7 4 . 5 \%}$
(b) Non-religious activities give more meaning to my life than religious activities. $\mathbf{2 0 . 5 \%}$
(c) Non-religious activities and religious activities give about the same amount of meaning to my life. $\mathbf{4 \%}$
(d) Religious activities give more meaning to my life than non-religious activities. $\mathbf{0 . 8 \%}$
(e) Religious activities give meaning to my life. Non-religious activities do not. $\mathbf{0 . 2 \%}$
16. People seek to understand the world and their lives in a variety of ways. Some people rely on secular perspectives, meaning that they view the world in non-religious, humanist, or rational ways. How often do you do the following things?

|  |  | Never | Occasionally | Frequently |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Think deeply about secularism as a way of <br> understanding the world | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 6 . 6 \%}$ |
| b. | Read books, articles, and websites <br> about secularism as a way of understanding the <br> world | $\mathbf{6 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 . 9 \%}$ |
| c. | Discuss with family and friends secularism as a <br> way of understanding the world | $\mathbf{1 9 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 . 6 \%}$ |
| d. | Gather with larger groups of people who share a <br> secular perspective | $\mathbf{5 0 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 6 \%}$ |
| e. | Try to convince others of your views on <br> secularism as a way of understanding the world | $\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 9 \%}$ |

17. On a scale of $\mathbf{0}$ to 100, where $\mathbf{0}$ means "I am absolutely certain that there is a God," and $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ means "I am absolutely certain that there is no God," where would you place yourself (0 to 100) Mean: 87.12 SD: 27.44
18. Which of the following statements BEST describes your view?
(a) The way the world works is best explained by science and not by belief in God. $\mathbf{9 7 . 2 \%}$
(b) Some things about how the world works are best explained by science, but other things are best explained by belief in God. $\quad \mathbf{2 . 8} \%$
(c) The way the world works is best explained by belief in God. $\mathbf{0 \%}$
19. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements:

|  |  | Strongly <br> Agree | Agree | Neither <br> Agree <br> Nor Disagree | Disagree | Disagree <br> Strongly |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Factual evidence from the natural <br> world is the source of true beliefs. | $\mathbf{7 4 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 4 \%}$ |
| b. | The great books of philosophy and <br> science are the best source of truth, <br> wisdom, and ethics. | $\mathbf{4 1 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 7 \%}$ |


| c. | It is hard to live a good life based on <br> reason and facts alone. | $\mathbf{3 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 . 8 \%}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| d. | To understand the world, we must <br> free our minds from old traditions <br> and beliefs. | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 5 \%}$ |
| e. | Values are more important than <br> factual evidence in making moral <br> decisions. | $\mathbf{3 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 \%}$ |
| f. | We cannot understand the meaning <br> of life without faith and spirituality. | $\mathbf{1 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 0 . 8 \%}$ |
| g. | When I make important decisions in <br> my life, I rely mostly on reason and <br> evidence. | $\mathbf{5 4 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 1 \%}$ |
| h. | All of the greatest advances for <br> humanity have come from science <br> and technology. | $\mathbf{3 6 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 8 \%}$ |
| i. | What we believe is right and wrong <br> cannot be based only on human <br> knowledge. | $\mathbf{3 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 2 . 3 \%}$ |
| j. | People are better off without religion <br> in their lives. | $\mathbf{3 1 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 . 6 \%}$ |
| k. | The world would be a better place if <br> we relied less on science and <br> technology to solve our problems. | $\mathbf{2 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 . 1 \%}$ |

20. Are you a member of the American Humanist Association (AHA)?

Yes: 95\% No: 5\% If YES, how active are you in the AHA?
(a) Very Active $\mathbf{2 . 3 \%}$
(b) Active $\mathbf{2 . 7 \%}$
(c) Somewhat Active
$14.7 \%$
(d) Not Very Active $\mathbf{8 0 . 3 \%}$
21. Which term do you feel best characterizes Humanism?
(a) a belief system $\mathbf{1 2 . 2 \%}$
(d) a way of life
21.7\%
(b) a lifestance $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$
(c) a worldview $\mathbf{3 5 . 1 \%}$
(e) a religion
0.2\%
(g) Other:
(f) a philosophy
21.5\%
$\qquad$
22. Overall, how would you rate the programs and activities of the AHA?
Excellent
Mixed
Poor
(1) $\mathbf{1 3 . 9 \%}$
(2) $\mathbf{3 6 . 6 \%}$
(3) $\mathbf{2 4 . 1 \%}$
(4) $\mathbf{2 2 . 1 \%}$
(5) $\mathbf{2 . 4 \%}$
(6) $0.7 \%$
(7) $\mathbf{0 . 2 \%}$
23. The following statements are often said about AHA. How do you feel about each of them?

Very Neutral $\begin{gathered}\text { Very } \\ \text { Positive }\end{gathered}$
Negative
a. AHA promotes critical inquiry and social concerns.

| $\mathbf{6 4 . 8 \%}$ | $31 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{8 2 . 6 \%}$ | $15.7 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| $71.6 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| $65.6 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ |

24. How do you feel about the following roles AHA might perform?

| Very | Neutral | Very |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Positive |  | Negative |

a. Humanist political advocate (lobbying, legal work, grassroots activism)
$\mathbf{5 7 . 9 \%}$
32.6\%
8.3\% 0.8\% 0.4\%
b. Humanist community builder (developing local groups and communities)
$\mathbf{4 6 . 8 \%} \quad \mathbf{3 4 . 7 \%} \quad \mathbf{1 7 . 5 \%} \quad \mathbf{0 . 8 \%} \quad \mathbf{0 . 2 \%}$
c. Humanist educator (teaching and information support)
d. Humanist think tank $\begin{array}{llllll}\text { (researching and publishing) } & \mathbf{5 6 \%} & \mathbf{3 3 \%} & \mathbf{1 0 \%} & \mathbf{0 . 6 \%} & \mathbf{0 . 4 \%}\end{array}$
e. Humanist media center (advertising, promotion, press outreach)
$\mathbf{5 0 . 3 \%} \quad \mathbf{3 5 . 2 \%}$
$13.9 \%$
$0.4 \% \quad 0.2 \%$
25. What is your opinion of the following groups? If you are a member of one of the groups, please provide your opinion of the group AND indicate that you are a member.

| a. | American Atheists | Very Favorable |  | Not <br> Sure |  | Very Unfavorable 1.6\% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { I am a } \\ \text { Member } \\ 9.1 \% \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 24.1\% | 21.6\% | 39.9\% | 12.8\% |  |  |
| b. | Habitat for Humanity | 39\% | 42.9\% | 11.4\% | 5.8\% | 0.9\% | 10.6\% |
| c. | Secular Coalitions for America | 20.7\% | 19.4\% | 41.5\% | 18.4\% | 0\% | 5.9\% |
| d. | Sierra Club | 37.2\% | 40.2\% | 13.9\% | 6.6\% | 2.1\% | 23.9\% |
| e. | The Interfaith Alliance | 9.8\% | 13.8\% | 43.3\% | 28.8\% | 4.3\% | 4.4\% |
| f. | Freedom from Religion Foundation | 43.1\% | 26.3\% | 20.5\% | 9.2\% | 0.9\% | 19.2\% |
| g. | Center for Inquiry | 29.5\% | 22.2\% | 34.8\% | 13.3\% | 0.2\% | 14.1\% |
| h. | Bread for the World | 9.1\% | 12.5\% | 49.5\% | 28.1\% | 0.8\% | 1.1\% |
| i. | International Humanist \& Ethical Union | 16.1\% | 20.2\% | 46.6\% | 17.1\% | 0\% | 0.4\% |
| j. | Southern Poverty Law Center | 53.3\% | 28.1\% | 10\% | 6.1\% | 2.5\% | 28.5\% |
| k. | PETA | 10\% | 23.8\% | 30\% | 22.1\% | 14.1\% | 4.9\% |
| 1. | American Friends Service Committee | 19\% | 22.6\% | 37.9\% | 19.5\% | 1\% | 6.9\% |
| m . | People for the American Way | 30.3\% | 21.6\% | 28.5\% | 16.6\% | 3\% | 19.6\% |
| n. | Atheist Alliance International | 12.1\% | 15.9\% | 51\% | 20.5\% | 0.5\% | 1.3\% |
| o. | Human Rights Campaign | 36\% | 27\% | 26\% | 11\% | 0\% | 34.9\% |
| p. | Planned Parenthood | 72.8\% | 22.1\% | 3.1\% | 1.6\% | 0.4\% | 99.5\% |
| q. | Americans United for Separation of Church and State | 64.1\% | 24.7\% | 7.8\% | 3\% | 0.4\% | 32.9\% |

26. Generally speaking, how do you usually think of yourself politically? (If you affiliate with another political party, please note in other party.)

| Strong | Weak | Independent | Pure | Independent | Weak | Strong <br> Democrat |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democrat | Lean | Independent | Lean <br> Republican | Republican |  |  |
| $\mathbf{5 7 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 7 \%}$ | Democratic | $\mathbf{2 6 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 6 \%}$ | Republican |  |
|  |  | $\mathbf{1 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 2 \%}$ |  |  |

26a. Other party:
27. For each of the following groups, please let us know whether you think that the members of this group are mainly Democrats, mainly Republicans or a pretty even mix of both.

| Mainly | Mainly <br> Republicans | A pretty even <br> Democrats <br> mix of both |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{9 6 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 8 \%}$ |
| $0.6 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 4 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 . 5 \%}$ |
| $1.3 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 6 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 6 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{7 2 . 3 \%}$ | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 6 . 7 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{6 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 . 9 \%}$ |
| $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 9 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 . 6 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{8 3 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 . 2 \%}$ |

28. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about the Republican and Democratic parties.
a. Evangelical Christians
b. People who aren't religious
c. African Americans
d. Business people
e. Religious people
f. Atheists
g. American nationalists

| Agree |  | Neither <br> Agree nor <br> Disagree | Disagree | Disagree <br> Strongly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{6 2 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 2 \%}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{7 8 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | Republican Party.

c. Democratic Party leaders do not spend enough time talking about their religious beliefs.
d. Secular humanists have too much control over the
0.4\%
$0.2 \%$
$12.9 \%$
29.4\%
57.1\%

Democratic Party.
e. The Republican Party often reaches out to people who are not religious.
f. Secular humanists have too much control over the Republican Party.
g. The Democratic Party often reaches out to people who are not religious.
h. Religious conservatives have too much control over the
3.4\%
8.9\%
17.4\%
35.9\%
34.4\% Democratic Party.
29. Please tell us whether you agree or disagree that each of the following things should be permitted under the U.S. Constitution.

|  |  | Neither <br> Agree |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly |  |  |  |  |$\quad$ Agree | Agree nor |
| :---: |
| Disagree |$\quad$ Disagree | Disagree |
| :---: |
| Strongly |

b. A copy of the Ten

Commandments is displayed in a county court house.
c. At a public high school, football games begin with a prayer.

| $0.4 \%$ | $0.7 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0 \%$ | $0.4 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $97.4 \%$ | religion of the state.

e. A public school system closes schools for major Christian, Jewish, and Muslim holidays.
f. Houses of worship lose their taxexempt status if they publicly endorse political candidates.
g. A public high school prohibits students from wearing religious symbols, such as a Christian cross, a Jewish yarmulke, or a Muslim headscarf.
h. The government prevents religious groups from practicing polygamy, in which one man marries multiple wives.
i. For religious reasons, a florist refuses to provide flowers at same-sex weddings.
j. While headgear is generally not allowed in driver's license photos, a devout Muslim is $3.7 \%$
12.1\%
37.5\%
15.8\%
30.9\%
d. A state legislature declares Christianity to be the official 0\%
$0 \%$

元
$\mathbf{8 1 . 9 \%} \quad \mathbf{1 1 . 8 \%}$
1.3\%
$0.9 \%$
4.1\%
$\mathbf{3 4 . 8 \%}$
21.2\%
26.7\%
8.5\%
8.8\% permitted to wear a headscarf in her photo.
30. On a scale of 0 to 100 , where would you place yourself on the following issues?
a. Where $\mathbf{0}$ means "extremely conservative" and $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ means "extremely liberal," Yourself: $\qquad$ MEAN: 84.78 SD: 14.639
b. Where $\mathbf{0}$ means "Government provide many fewer services, reduce spending" and $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ means "Government provide many more services, increase spending," Yourself: __ MEAN: 77.43 SD: 20.167
c. Where $\mathbf{0}$ means "We should create a government insurance plan to cover all medical and hospital expenses for everyone," and $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ means "All medical expenses should be paid by individuals through private insurance plans,"
Yourself: $\qquad$ MEAN: 15.41 SD: 28.249
d. Where $\mathbf{0}$ means "The United States should provide a way for illegal immigrants to pay fines to eventually become U.S. citizens," and 100 means "We should send illegal immigrants back to their home countries permanently,"
Yourself: $\qquad$ MEAN: 18.15 SD: 25.379
e. Where $\mathbf{0}$ means "The U.S. should try to spread democracy around the world and work against undemocratic countries," and $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ means "The U.S. should not worry about whether other countries are democratic and work with undemocratic countries if it serves our interests," Yourself: MEAN: 46.43 SD: 28.809
f. Where $\mathbf{0}$ means "Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy," and $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ means "Stricter environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost to preserve the environment,"
Yourself: MEAN: 91.10 SD: $\mathbf{1 5 . 2 5 8}$
g. Where $\mathbf{0}$ means "To prevent terrorist attacks in this country, it is necessary to give up some civil liberties," and $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ means "We should preserve our freedoms above all, even if there remains some risk of terrorist attacks."
Yourself: MEAN: 74.12 SD: $\mathbf{2 8 . 2 1 4}$
h . Where $\mathbf{0}$ means "We need a strong government to handle today's complex economic problems," and $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ means "The free market can handle these problems without government being involved,"
Yourself: MEAN: 25.48 SD: 24.494
i. Where $\mathbf{0}$ means "News of police abuse and killing of people of color are isolated incidents," and $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ means "News of police abuse and killings of people of color reflect a pattern of systemic discrimination."
Yourself: MEAN: 82.49 SD: $\mathbf{2 1 . 8 3 4}$
j. Where $\mathbf{0}$ means "Harassment of women in the workplace is the product of a few bad apples," and $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ means "Harassment of women in the workplace is the result of patriarchy." Yourself: MEAN: 80.30 SD: 22.301
31. On a scale from $\mathbf{0}$ to 100, where $\mathbf{0}$ means "highly unfavorable" and $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ means "highly favorable," where would you place your views of the following individuals and groups?
(0 to 100) (0 to 100) (0 to 100)

| a. Hillary | MEAN: 68.12 | h. | Ted Cruz | MEAN: 6.16 | o. | Muslims | MEAN: 55.00 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Clinton | SD: 25.802 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SD: 14.049 |  |  | SD: 268 |  |  |  |  |

32. How did you vote in the following elections?
a. For President in 2016: I did not vote $2.2 \%$
b. For President in 2012: I did not vote $1.8 \%$
c. For Congress in 2014: I did not vote 2.5\%

| Trump (2) | Clinton (3) | Other candidate |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 6 . 6 \%}$ |  |
| Obama (2) | Romney (3) | Other candidate |
| $\mathbf{9 6 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 1 \%}$ |  |
| Republican | Democratic | Other candidate |
| $\mathbf{2 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 4 . 6 \%}$ |  |

33. During the 2016 presidential election, did anyone from any of the presidential campaigns contact you personally about voting?
No
59.5\%
Yes: Trump
7.1\%
Clinton (3)
33.4\%
34. Have you engaged in any of the following activities?
a. Attended a political protest or rally
b. Contacted a government official
c. Volunteered or worked for a Presidential campaign
d. Volunteered or worked for another political candidate, issue, or cause
e. Given money to a Presidential campaign
f. Given money to another political candidate, issue, or cause
g. Worked with others in your community to solve a problem
h. Served on a community board
i. Written a "letter to the editor"
j. Commented about politics on a message board or Internet site
k. Held a publicly elected office

Prior to Past Past 12 12 Months Months
49.2\% 34\%
44.2\% 55.8\%
30.3\% $\quad 11.2 \%$
30.9\% 23\%
63.1\% 40\%
56.5\% $\mathbf{5 4 . 8 \%}$
37.3\% 30.5\%
27.1\% 17.2\%
31.8\% 21.8\%

26\% 33.6\%
$\mathbf{6 . 6 \%} \quad \mathbf{2 . 7 \%}$
35. Generally speaking, would you say:

Most people can be trusted OR You can't be too careful in dealing with people (2)
$\mathbf{7 2 . 3 \%}$
$27.7 \%$
36. Thinking about your five closest friends:
a. How many of them have the same religious beliefs as you?

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
0=15.9 \%, & 1=11.9 \% \\
2=17.2 \% & 3=22.1 \% \\
4=17.5 \% & 5=15.4 \%
\end{array}
$$

b. How many of them have the same political affiliation as you
$0=4.6 \% \quad 1=4.4 \%$
$2=9.9 \% \quad 3=16.2 \%$
$4=\mathbf{2 2 . 2 \%} \quad 5=\mathbf{4 2 . 7 \%}$
c. How many of them are of the same race as you?
$0=1.9 \% \quad 1=2.1 \%$
$2=2.8 \% \quad 3=7.6 \%$
$4=18.1 \% \quad 5=67.5 \%$

## BACKGROUND INFORMATION

37. Gender: Male (1) Female (2)
38. Sexual

Orientation: Heterosexual (1) Gay/lesbian (2) Bisexual (3) Transgendered (4) Asexual (5)
$\mathbf{8 8 . 2 \%} \quad \mathbf{7 . 8 \%} \quad \mathbf{2 . 7 \%} \quad 0 \% \quad 1.3 \%$
39. Marital Status: Married (1) 55\% Remarried (2) 6.7\% Widowed (3) $\mathbf{1 2 . 2 \%}$ Divorced/separated (4) 12\% Domestic Partner (5) 5\% Single, Never Married (6) 9.1\%
40. Year

Born:
41. State of residence

NE: 24.2\% MW: 22.3\% S: 19.8\% W: 33.7\%
43. Would you describe yourself as a vegetarian or vegan? Yes (1)

10\%
42. Zip Code

No (2)
90\%
44. Race/Ethnicity: White (1) African-American (2) Hispanic (3) Asian (4) Multi-racial (5) $\mathbf{9 6 . 5 \%} 0.4 \% 0.2 \% ~ \mathbf{0 . 6 \%} \quad 2.3 \%$
Other $\qquad$
45. Education: (1) Less than high school
0.8\%
(2) High school graduate
1.9\%
(3) Some collegeltechnical training $\mathbf{1 2 . 2 \%}$
(4) College graduate 21.5\%
(5) Post-graduate training or degree $\mathbf{6 3 . 6 \%}$
46. Occupation:

If retired, what was your occupation before retirement?
47. Military Service: Current (1) 0.2\% Previous (2) 30.5\%
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { 48. } & \text { Approximate family } & \text { income: } & \text { Under } \$ 25,000 & \mathbf{4 . 1 \%} & \$ 25,000-\$ 49,999 \\ \\ \$ 50,000-\$ 74,999 & \mathbf{1 9 . 5 \%} & \$ 75,000-\$ 99,999 & \mathbf{2 0 . 5 \%} & \$ 100,000-\$ 149,999 & \mathbf{1 3 . 2 \%} \\ \$ 150,000-\$ 199,999 & \mathbf{8 . 3 \%} & \$ 200,000-\$ 249,999 & \mathbf{4 . 3 \%} & \text { Over } \$ 250,000 & \mathbf{1 0 . 1 \%}\end{array}$

Thank you for your time and consideration!

